



# OHIO LEGISLATIVE SERVICE COMMISSION

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## Fiscal Note & Local Impact Statement

**Bill:** H.B. 557 of the 132nd G.A.

**Status:** As Introduced

**Sponsor:** Rep. Anielski

**Local Impact Statement Procedure Required:** No

**Subject:** Requires the licensure of art therapists under the State Medical Board

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### State & Local Fiscal Highlights

- The State Medical Board will experience an increase in costs to regulate the practice of art therapy, as well as a corresponding gain in licensing revenue. The total impact will depend on the number of applicants seeking licensure as art therapists.
- Local courts could experience a minimal increase in costs for any cases in which a person is practicing art therapy without a license. However, local courts may also impose court costs or fines that may help offset any increase in costs. Any impact should be minimal at most since there are likely to be few, if any, cases.

### Detailed Fiscal Analysis

#### Art therapist licensure

The bill requires the State Medical Board to adopt rules to implement and administer the licensure of art therapists. It also creates the Art Therapist Policy Committee within the Board, which is required to provide the Board with expertise, assistance, and recommendations in carrying out these duties. The bill specifies that the Board must take the Committee's recommendations into consideration before adopting any rule regarding the licensure of art therapy. The bill also outlines the Committee's membership and specifies that members are to be reimbursed for necessary and actual expenses incurred in the performance of official duties as a member. The Board is permitted to appoint assistants, clerical staff, or other employees as necessary for the Committee to perform its duties. The Board may experience an increase in costs to provide this support to the Committee, as well as for reimbursements for Committee members.

The bill prohibits, beginning one year after the bill's effective date, any person from recklessly engaging in the practice of art therapy or using the title "art therapist" or a similar title unless the person is licensed to practice art therapy. Under the bill, whoever violates these prohibitions is guilty of a fifth degree felony on the first offense and a fourth degree felony for each subsequent offense. Local courts could experience a minimal increase in costs for cases related to this prohibition. However, local courts

may also impose court costs or fines that may help offset any increase in operational costs. The number of potential cases is likely to be small, if any.

### **Application process and Board responsibilities**

The bill requires a person seeking a license to practice art therapy to submit a completed application on a form prescribed by the Board and an application fee in an amount to be determined by the Board in rules. Additionally, the bill specifies that a license expires biennially and may be renewed on or before January 31 of each even-numbered year with a renewal application and submission of a renewal fee to be determined by the Board in rules. The Board must provide renewal notices at least one month before the expiration date.

The Board may establish a monetary penalty to reinstate a license after failing to renew by the expiration date. The bill also establishes disciplinary actions that the Board may take against a licensee for certain reasons outlined in the bill. The Board is required under the bill to investigate evidence that appears to show that a person has violated the bill or any rule adopted under it.

The Board will experience an increase in costs to license art therapists, conduct any necessary investigations and take disciplinary action, and adopt the required rules to administer the provisions of the bill. However, the Board will collect licensure fees and renewal fees from licensees.

### **Civil penalties**

If a licensee violates any provision of the bill or any rule adopted under it, the Board may impose a civil penalty. The Board is required to adopt guidelines regarding the amounts of the civil penalties. Amounts received from payment of the penalties must be deposited into the State Medical Board Operating Fund (Fund 5C60). The bill specifies that amounts received from penalties imposed due to the licensee's impairment of ability to practice art therapy because of habitual or excessive use or abuse of drugs, alcohol, or other substances that impair the ability to practice are required to be used by the Board solely for investigations, enforcement, and compliance monitoring. The amount of civil penalties collected will depend on the number of violations and the amounts of civil penalties set by the Board.