



Ohio Legislative Service Commission

Bill Analysis

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Sub. H.B. 294*

131st General Assembly

(As Reported by H. Community and Family Advancement)

Reps. Patmon and Conditt, Brenner, Hood, Terhar, Roegner, Butler, Vitale, Perales, Sprague, Blessing, Becker, Antani, Retherford, Brinkman, Hagan, Koehler, Hayes, Schaffer, Maag, Hambley, Thompson, McClain, Hall, Hill

BILL SUMMARY

- Requires the Ohio Department of Health to ensure that the funding and materials that are received or used in certain programs are not used to do any of the following:
 - Perform nontherapeutic abortions;
 - Promote nontherapeutic abortions;
 - Contract with an entity that performs or promotes nontherapeutic abortions;
 - Become or continue to be an affiliate of any entity that performs or promotes nontherapeutic abortions.
- Applies the limitations to the following programs:
 - The Violence Against Women Act;
 - The Breast and Cervical Cancer Mortality Prevention Act;
 - The Infertility prevention project;
 - The Minority HIV/AIDS initiative;
 - Infant Mortality Reduction or Infant Vitality Initiatives;

* This analysis was prepared before the report of the House Community and Family Advancement Committee appeared in the House Journal. Note that the list of co-sponsors and the legislative history may be incomplete.

- The Personal Responsibility Education Program.

CONTENT AND OPERATION

Abortion limitations

The bill requires the Ohio Department of Health (ODH) to ensure that funding and materials that are received or used in certain programs or initiatives are not used to do any of the following:

- Perform nontherapeutic abortions;
- Promote nontherapeutic abortions;
- Contract with an entity that performs or promotes nontherapeutic abortions;
- Become or continue to be an affiliate of any entity that performs or promotes nontherapeutic abortions.¹

Referring to an existing law definition, the bill defines a "nontherapeutic abortion," as an abortion that is performed or induced when the life of the mother would not be endangered if the fetus were carried to term or when the pregnancy of the mother was not the result of rape or incest reported to a law enforcement agency.² With respect to those nontherapeutic abortions, the bill defines "promote" to mean advocating for, assisting with, encouraging, or popularizing through advertising or publicity.³

For purposes of the bill, "affiliate" means an entity that has with another entity a legal relationship created or governed by at least one written instrument that demonstrates (1) common ownership, management, or control, (2) a franchise agreement, or (3) the granting or extension of a license or other agreement that authorizes an entity to use the other entity's brand name, trademark, service mark, or other registered identification mark.⁴

¹ R.C. 3701.034.

² R.C. 3701.034(A)(7); R.C. 9.04, not in the bill.

³ R.C. 3701.034(A)(8).

⁴ R.C. 3701.034(A)(1).



Application of abortion limitations

Federal programs

The bill's limitations apply to the following federal programs:

- The Violence Against Women Act, for grants for the purpose of education and prevention of violence against women;⁵
- The Breast and Cervical Cancer Mortality Prevention Act, for a program to provide breast and cervical cancer screening and diagnostic testing and all state and federal funds that are used to operate such a program;⁶
- The infertility prevention project, for materials received and funds used for treatment associated with the project;⁷
- The minority HIV/AIDS initiative, for grants and all other federal and state funds that are part of the grants under that initiative;⁸
- The Personal Responsibility Education Program, for all funds and grants to educate adolescents on abstinence and contraception for the prevention of pregnancy and sexually transmitted infections.⁹

State infant mortality/vitality initiatives

The bill also requires ODH to ensure that all state funds it receives, including funding for infant mortality reduction or infant vitality initiatives, are subject to the bill's limitations.¹⁰

Background

Under continuing Ohio law, unless required by the United States Constitution or by federal statute, regulation, or federal court decisions, state and local funds cannot be used for an abortion, except in the case of rape or incest reported to law enforcement or

⁵ R.C. 3701.034(A)(2) and (B).

⁶ R.C. 3701.034(A)(3) and (C).

⁷ R.C. 3701.034(A)(4) and (D).

⁸ R.C. 3701.034(A)(5) and (E).

⁹ R.C. 3701.034(A)(6) and (G).

¹⁰ R.C. 3701.034(F).



to preserve the woman's life.¹¹ Additionally, ODH and Ohio Department of Job and Family Services funds for family planning services are subject to a prioritization schedule. Nonpublic entities that provide family planning services, but do *not* provide comprehensive primary and preventative care services, are at the lowest prioritization level, and may not receive funding if the appropriation has been exhausted.¹²

HISTORY

ACTION	DATE
Introduced	07-30-15
Reported, H. Community and Family Advancement	--

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¹¹ R.C. 5101.56, not in the bill.

¹² R.C. 3701.027, 3701.033, 5101.101, and 5101.461, not in the bill.

