



OHIO LEGISLATIVE SERVICE COMMISSION

Bill Analysis

Jeff Hobday

Am. H.B. 215

132nd General Assembly
(As Reported by H. Criminal Justice)

Reps. Riedel, Manning, Celebrezze, Rogers, Seitz

BILL SUMMARY

- Effective January 1, 2020, abolishes the Paulding County County Court and its part-time judgeship and creates in Paulding the Paulding County Municipal Court with one full-time judge and with jurisdiction within Paulding County.
- Specifies that the judge of the Paulding County Municipal Court initially will be elected in 2019 and nominated only by petition.
- Requires the Paulding County Prosecuting Attorney to prosecute in the Paulding County Municipal Court all violations of state law arising in Paulding County.
- Authorizes the Paulding County Prosecuting Attorney to enter into an agreement with any municipal corporation in Paulding County by which the Prosecuting Attorney prosecutes all cases brought in the Paulding County Municipal Court for violations of the municipal corporation's ordinances or for offenses other than violations of state law occurring within the municipal corporation.
- Includes transition provisions upon the abolition of the Paulding County County Court and the establishment of the Paulding County Municipal Court.

CONTENT AND OPERATION

Paulding County Municipal Court

Creation, judge, jurisdiction, and operation

Under the current County Courts Law, the Paulding County County Court has one part-time judge most recently elected in 2012.¹

The bill abolishes the Paulding County County Court and creates the Paulding County Municipal Court to be established in Paulding beginning January 1, 2020. In the Paulding County Municipal Court, one full-time judge will be elected in 2019.²

Under the bill, beginning January 1, 2020, the Paulding County Municipal Court has jurisdiction within Paulding County and is included within the definition of "county-operated municipal court." In the Paulding County Municipal Court, the judge will be nominated only by petition that must be signed by at least 50 electors of the territory of the Court and conform to the provisions of law pertaining to the nomination of municipal court judges.³

Criminal prosecutions

Under the bill, the Paulding County Prosecuting Attorney must prosecute in the Paulding County Municipal Court all violations of state law arising in Paulding County, and may enter into an agreement with any municipal corporation in the county pursuant to which the Prosecuting Attorney prosecutes all cases brought before the Paulding County Municipal Court for violations of the ordinances of the municipal corporation or for criminal offenses other than violations of state law occurring within the municipal corporation. For prosecuting these cases under such an agreement, the Prosecuting Attorney and the municipal corporation may agree upon a fee to be paid by the municipal corporation, which fee must be paid into the Paulding County Treasury, to be used to cover the expenses of the Office of the Prosecuting Attorney.⁴

Transition provisions and effective date

The bill provides that effective January 1, 2020, the Paulding County County Court is abolished. All causes, judgments, executions, and other proceedings pending in

¹ R.C. 1907.11(A) and R.C. 1907.13, not in the bill.

² R.C. 1901.01(A), 1901.02(A)(32), 1901.08, and 1907.11(A).

³ R.C. 1901.02(B), 1901.03(F), and 1901.07(C)(6).

⁴ R.C. 1901.34(B) and (D).



that Court at the close of business on December 31, 2019, must be transferred to and proceed in the Paulding County Municipal Court on January 1, 2020, as if originally instituted in the Paulding County Municipal Court. Parties to those causes, judgments, executions, and proceedings may make any amendments to their pleadings that are required to conform them to the rules of the Paulding County Municipal Court. The Clerk of the Paulding County County Court or other custodian must transfer to the Paulding County Municipal Court all pleadings, orders, entries, dockets, bonds, papers, records, books, exhibits, files, moneys, property, and persons that belong to, are in the possession of, or are subject to the jurisdiction of the Paulding County County Court, or any officer of that Court, that pertain to those causes, judgments, executions, and proceedings at the close of business on December 31, 2019. All employees of the Paulding County County Court must be transferred to and become employees of the Paulding County Municipal Court on January 1, 2020. Effective on that date, the part-time judgeship in the Paulding County County Court is abolished.⁵

The bill provides that the Revised Code sections pertaining to the creation of the Paulding County Municipal Court,⁶ as amended by the act and as described above, take effect January 1, 2020.⁷

COMMENT

The bill was amended in House Criminal Justice Committee to remove provisions designating the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas of Paulding County as the Clerk of Paulding County Municipal Court. A provision remains in the bill that exempts the Clerk of Paulding County Municipal Court from continuing law on group health care coverage for clerks, deputy clerks, and their spouses and dependents if health care coverage is provided to the Clerk by virtue of the Clerk's employment as the Clerk of the Court of Common Pleas of Paulding County.⁸ A corrective amendment is necessary to remove R.C. 1901.321 from the bill, as it could cause confusion as to the proper source of health care coverage for the Clerk of Paulding County Municipal Court.

⁵ Section 3.

⁶ R.C. 1901.01, 1901.02, 1901.03, 1901.312, 1901.34, and 1907.11.

⁷ Section 4.

⁸ R.C. 1901.312(D).



HISTORY

ACTION

DATE

Introduced
Reported, H. Criminal Justice

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