



# Ohio Legislative Service Commission

## Bill Analysis

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### Sub. S.B. 123\*

131st General Assembly  
(As Reported by S. State and Local Government)

**Sens.** Hughes, LaRose, Patton, Yuko

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## BILL SUMMARY

- Allows emergency personnel in a specified public safety vehicle to report a motor vehicle operator's failure to yield the right-of-way to the public safety vehicle and establishes procedures governing the issuance of a citation or warning for such a violation.

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## CONTENT AND OPERATION

The bill grants emergency personnel in certain public safety vehicles limited authority to report traffic violations. Under the bill, when a motor vehicle operator fails to yield the right-of-way to a public safety vehicle and impedes the emergency response, any emergency personnel in the public safety vehicle may report the license plate number (including the number of a temporary tag) and a general description of the vehicle and of the operator of the vehicle to the law enforcement agency exercising jurisdiction over the area where the alleged violation occurred. This authority applies to emergency personnel in ambulances, properly identified volunteer rescue or fire vehicles, and fire department vehicles. It does not apply to emergency personnel in an unmarked public safety vehicle, a public law enforcement officer or other person sworn to enforce the criminal and traffic laws of Ohio, or personnel operating a public safety vehicle used by the motor carrier enforcement unit for the enforcement of orders and rules of the Public Utilities Commission.<sup>1</sup>

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\* This analysis was prepared before the report of the Senate State and Local Government Committee appeared in the Senate Journal. Note that the list of co-sponsors and the legislative history may be incomplete.

<sup>1</sup> R.C. 4511.01(E), not in the bill, and 4511.454(A) and (D)(2).

When a law enforcement agency receives a report from emergency personnel operating a public safety vehicle, the agency may conduct an investigation to attempt to determine or confirm the identity of the vehicle operator. If the law enforcement agency establishes the identity of the operator at the time of an alleged violation for failure to yield the right-of-way to a public safety vehicle, the report constitutes probable cause for the law enforcement agency to issue either a written warning or citation to the operator for that violation and the agency must issue either a written warning or citation. If the identity of the person who allegedly failed to yield the right-of-way to a public safety vehicle is not established, the law enforcement agency may issue a written warning to the vehicle owner. However, in the case of a leased or rented vehicle, the warning must be issued to the person who leased or rented the vehicle at the time of the alleged violation.<sup>2</sup>

A person who violates the law prohibiting the failure to yield the right-of-way to a public safety vehicle based upon a report filed by emergency personnel is guilty of a minor misdemeanor and must be fined \$150. If the person does not enter a guilty plea and appears in person in the proper court to answer the charge, the trier of fact cannot find beyond a reasonable doubt that the person committed the violation unless the emergency personnel who filed the report appears in person in the court and testifies.<sup>3</sup>

Under current law, any person who fails to yield the right-of-way to a public safety vehicle is guilty of a fourth degree misdemeanor on the first offense, a third degree misdemeanor on the second offense within one year, and a second degree misdemeanor on the third or subsequent offense within one year. These penalties do not apply if the violation is reported by emergency personnel under the bill.<sup>4</sup>

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## HISTORY

ACTION	DATE
Introduced	03-10-15
Reported, S. State & Local Gov't	---

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<sup>2</sup> R.C. 4511.454(B)(1) to (3).

<sup>3</sup> R.C. 4511.454(C).

<sup>4</sup> R.C. 4511.45.

