

# Ohio Legislative Service Commission

Office of Research and Drafting

Legislative Budget Office

H.B. 111 135<sup>th</sup> General Assembly

# **Final Analysis**

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Primary Sponsors: Reps. LaRe and K. Miller

Effective date: March 20, 2025

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#### **SUMMARY**

- Creates a presumption for a prison term for third degree felony domestic violence.
- Increases the sentencing range for third degree felony domestic violence.

### **DETAILED ANALYSIS**

## **Presumption for prison term**

The act creates a presumption for a prison term for third degree felony domestic violence if the offender pleaded guilty to or was convicted of two or more offenses of domestic violence or substantially similar municipal ordinances.<sup>1</sup>

## **Increased sentencing ranges**

The act also increases sentencing ranges for third degree felony (F3) domestic violence offenses as follows:

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> R.C. 2919.25(D)(4).

| Domestic violence sentencing range increases  |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Circumstances   | Sentencing under prior law  | Sentencing under the act   |
| F3 Domestic violence: knowingly causing or attempting to cause physical harm or recklessly causing serious physical harm to a family or household member with two or more prior domestic violence convictions or two or more prior convictions involving specified violent offenses against a family or household member. | Except as otherwise provided, 9, 12, 18, 24, 30, or 36 months. <sup>2</sup>                                 | Except as otherwise provided, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48, 54, or 60 months. <sup>3</sup>                   |
| Same as above and the offender knew the victim was pregnant at the time of the violation.   | A mandatory prison<br>term of six months or<br>one of the prison<br>terms prescribed<br>above. <sup>4</sup> | A mandatory prison<br>term of 12 months or<br>one of the prison<br>terms prescribed<br>above. <sup>5</sup> |
| Same as above, and the offender also caused serious physical harm to the pregnant woman's unborn or caused the termination of the pregnant woman's pregnancy.   | A mandatory prison<br>term of 12 months or<br>one of the prison<br>terms prescribed<br>above. <sup>6</sup>  | A mandatory prison<br>term of 18 months or<br>one of the prison<br>terms prescribed<br>above. <sup>7</sup> |

#### **Technical correction**

The act corrects a cross-reference in the law regarding protection orders on behalf of an organization.  $^{8}$ 

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> R.C. 2919.25(D)(4) and 2929.14(A)(3)(b).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> R.C. 2919.25(D)(4) and 2929.14(A)(3)(a).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> R.C. 2919.25(D)(6)(d) and 2929.14(A)(3)(b).

 $<sup>^{5}</sup>$  R.C. 2919.25(D)(6)(d) and 2929.14(A)(3)(a).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> R.C. 2919.25(D)(6)(e) and 2929.14(A)(3)(b).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> R.C. 2919.25(D)(6)(e) and 2929.14(A)(3)(a).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> R.C. 2903.215.

# **HISTORY**

| Action                        | Date     |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| Introduced                    | 03-14-23 |
| Reported, H. Criminal Justice | 10-11-23 |
| Passed House (90-0)           | 12-13-23 |
| Reported, S. Judiciary        | 12-4-24  |
| Passed Senate (29-0)          | 12-4-24  |