

## Ohio Legislative Service Commission

Office of Research and Drafting

Legislative Budget Office

H.J.R. 8 135<sup>th</sup> General Assembly

# **Final Analysis**

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**Primary Sponsors:** Reps. Oelslager and Troy

Adopted: December 18, 2024; to be submitted to the voters on May 6, 2025

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#### **SUMMARY**

Proposes a constitutional amendment to extend the State Capital Improvement Program with the issuance of an additional \$2.5 billion of general obligation bonds to fund local infrastructure capital improvements.

#### **DETAILED ANALYSIS**

### **State Capital Improvement Program – new bond authority**

The resolution proposes to amend the Ohio Constitution by authorizing the issuance of additional general obligation bonds and other general obligations of the state to finance or assist in the financing of local public capital improvement projects. The proposed constitutional amendment will be submitted to the voters on May 6, 2025. If approved by a majority of those voting on the proposal, the constitutional amendment takes effect immediately.

Bonds issued for similar purposes over the years are used to fund the State Capital Improvement Program (SCIP).<sup>1</sup> Under the resolution, eligible recipients are municipal corporations, counties, townships, or other governmental entities designated by law. The state may participate in these capital improvement projects by providing grants, loans, or contributions to the local subdivisions.<sup>2</sup>

## Permitted projects under SCIP

The capital improvement projects funded by the bonds are limited to roads and bridges, wastewater treatment systems, water supply systems, solid waste disposal facilities, and storm

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Article VIII, Sections 2k and 2s, Ohio Constitution, for examples.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Proposed Article VIII, Section 2t(E), Ohio Constitution.

water and sanitary collection, storage, and treatment facilities, including related or incidental real property related to the project. The cost of acquisition, construction, reconstruction, expansion, improvement, planning, and equipping are also included.<sup>3</sup>

#### **Amount of obligations**

The proposed amendment limits the bond issuing authority to not more than \$2.5 billion. Up to \$250 million principal amount of state general obligations may be issued in each of the ten fiscal years of issuance. If annual limits are not reached, the amount not issued may be issued in a subsequent year and does not count towards that fiscal year's limit.<sup>4</sup>

No obligations may be issued, however, until the state's obligations authorized under past amendments for the same purpose have been issued. The most recent SCIP bond issuance was approved by voters in 2014, as Article VIII, Section 2s. Section 2s authorized a total of \$1.875 billion of general obligation bonds for public infrastructure capital improvements. The 2s bonds are issued by the Ohio Public Facilities Commission. The proceeds of the 2s bonds are allocated among the state's district public works integrating committees by the Public Works Commission. The 2s funds are anticipated to be exhausted in FY 2026, which starts July 1, 2025.

#### **Maturity of obligations**

Each issue of general obligations must mature within 30 years from the date of issuance. If the obligations are issued to retire or refund other obligations, the obligations must mature within 30 years from the date the debt being retired or refunded was originally issued.<sup>7</sup>

#### **Debt service**

Because the debt being issued is backed by the full faith and credit of the state, the General Assembly must provide by law for sufficient funds (such as excises, taxes, and other revenues) to pay the required debt service. The General Assembly also must establish a bond retirement fund. No further act of appropriation is necessary for these purposes.

The resolution prohibits fees and taxes received in connection with the use of public highways by motor vehicles from being pledged to the payment of debt service on the general obligations authorized under the amendment.<sup>8</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Proposed Article VIII, Section 2t(A), Ohio Constitution.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Proposed Article VIII, Section 2t(B), Ohio Constitution.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Proposed Article VIII, Section 2t(B), Ohio Constitution.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> R.C. 151.01, 151.08, 164.03, and 164.08, not in the resolution.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Proposed Article VIII, Section 2t(C), Ohio Constitution.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Proposed Article VIII, Section 2t(D), Ohio Constitution.

## Tax exemption

The resolution states that the obligations, their transfer, and the interest or other income from the obligations, including any profit made on the sale, exchange, or other disposition of them, are free from state taxation.<sup>9</sup>

## **HISTORY**

Action	Date
Introduced	11-12-24
Reported, H. Finance	12-04-24
Adopted House (87-4)	12-04-24
Reported, S. Rules & Reference	12-18-24
Adopted Senate (30-1)	12-18-24

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>9</sup> Proposed Article VIII, Section 2t(F), Ohio Constitution.